



USER MANUAL



EV 12V Series

To ensure proper use, please read this manual thoroughly before operation

Contents

- 1. INTRODUCTION 1
- 2. SYMBOLS 1
- 3. SAFETY 2
- 4. PRECAUTION AND INSTALLATION 2
 - 4.1 Precaution 2
 - 4.2 Installation 2
- 5. EMERGENCY RESPONSE 2
 - 5.1 Warning labels 3
- 6. PRODUCT INFORMATION 3
 - 6.1 Battery module specifications 3
- 7. ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS 4
 - 7.1 Battery system features 4
 - 7.2 Electrical interface description of EV 12V Series 4
 - 7.3 Turn on / off 5
- 8. INSTALLATION 5
 - 8.1 Items in the package 5
 - 8.2 Tools 5
 - 8.3 Installation instructions 6
 - 8.4 Terminal connection 7
 - 8.5 Connection for parallel mode 7
 - 8.6 LED indication indicators 8
 - 8.7 APP Download 8
- 9. WARRANTY 9
- 10. TROUBLESHOOTING AND MAINTENANCE 9
 - 10.1 Maintenance 9











1. INTRODUCTION

This manual includes instructions for battery installation, commissioning, maintenance and fault diagnosis.

Batteries utilize Lithium Iron Phosphate chemistry. This manual is designed for qualified personnel only. All operations provided in this manual should be executed by authorized and qualified technicians only.

Once the setup is complete, the installer ought to comprehensively brief the user on every precautionary guideline.

2. SYMBOLS

	Caution, risk of electric shock.
	Neither place nor install near flammable or explosive materials.
	Install the product out of reach of children.
	Read the instruction manual before starting installation and operation.
	Do not dispose of the product with household wastes.
	Recyclable.
	Disconnect the equipment before carrying out maintenance or repair.
	Observe precautions for handling electrostatic discharge sensitive devices.
	Earth wire indicator
	Caution, risk of electric shock, energy storage timed discharge.

3. SAFETY

Any operation on the batteries should be handled by authorized technicians, it is understood that the technicians should familiarize themselves with this manual before any maintenance or installation is carried out on the system.

4. PRECAUTION AND INSTALLATION

4.1 Precaution

- Do not expose battery to open flame.
- Do not place the product under direct sunlight.
- Do not place the product near flammable materials, it may lead to fire or explosion.
- Store in a cool and dry place with space.
- Store the product on a flat surface.
- Store the product out of reach of children and animals.
- Do not damage the unit by dropping, deforming, impacting, cutting or penetrating with a sharp object. It may cause leakage of electrolyte or fire.
- Do not touch any liquid spilled from the product. There is a risk of electric shock or damage to skin.
- Always handle the battery wearing the insulated gloves.
- Do not step on the product or place any foreign objects on it. This can result in damage.
- Do not charge or discharge damaged battery.

4.2 Installation

- After unpacking, please check the product if there is any damage or miss part.
- Make sure that the inverter and battery is completely turned off before commencing installation.
- Do not interchange the positive and negative terminals of the battery.
- Ensure that there is no short circuit of the terminals or with any external device.
- Do not exceed the battery voltage rating of the inverter.
- Do not connect the battery to any incompatible inverter.
- Do not connect batteries with different types.
- Please ensure that all the batteries are grounded.
- Do not open the battery to repair or disassemble. Only SUNESS technicians are allowed to carry out any such repairs.
- In case of fire, use only dry powder fire extinguisher. Liquid extinguishers should not be used.
- Install the battery away from children or pets.
- Do not use battery in high static environment where the protection device might be damaged.
- Do not install with other brand batteries or cells.

5. EMERGENCY RESPONSE

The batteries comprise of multiple batteries connected in series, It is designed to prevent hazards or failures. However, SUNESS cannot guarantee absolute safety. Under exposure to the internal materials of the battery the following recommendations should be carried out by the user.

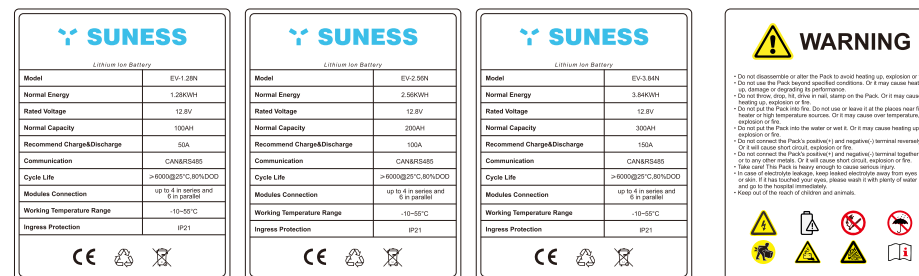
- If there has been inhalation, please leave the contaminated area immediately and seek medical attention.
- If there has been contact with eyes, rinse the eyes with running water for 15 minutes and seek medical attention immediately.
- If there has been contact with the skin, wash the contacted area with soap thoroughly and seek medical attention immediately.
- If there has been ingestion, induce vomiting and seek medical attention.

Fire situation

Use a FM-200 or Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) fire extinguishers to extinguish the fire if there is a fire in the area where the battery pack is installed. Wear a gas mask and avoid inhaling toxic gases and harmful substances produced by the fire.

5.1 Warning labels

Warning labels and other relevant labels are attached on the battery pack.



6. PRODUCT INFORMATION

EV 12V Series photovoltaic energy storage system is a 12V energy storage system based on Lithium Iron phosphate battery. It is equipped with a customized battery management system(BMS), Which is designed for energy storage applications of household photovoltaic power generation users. In the daytime, the excess power of photovoltaic generation can be stored in the battery. During the night or as required, the stored energy can be provided to the electrical equipment and appliances, it can improve the use efficiency of photovoltaic power generation, peak shaving, and provide emergency standby power.

6.1 Battery module specifications

Models	EV-1.28N	EV-2.56N	EV-3.84N
Total Energy	1.28KWH	2.56KWH	3.84KWH
Capacity	100Ah	200Ah	300Ah
Nominal Voltage	12.8V	12.8V	12.8V
Voltage Range	12-14.4V	12-14.4V	12-14.4V
MAX. Charge & Discharge Current	50A	100A	150A
Peak Charge & Discharge Current [A] (for 10 sec.)	100A	150A	200A
Scalable	up to 4 in series and 6 in parallel		
Communication	CAN,RS485		
Enclosure Protection Rating	IP21		
Charging Temp Range	0~55°C		
Discharging Temp Range	-10~55°C		
Cycle Life	≥ 6,000 Cycle@ 80% DOD / 25°C / 0.5C, 60%EOL		
Warranty	5 years		
Certification	IEC62619,UN38.3,CE		
Net Weight(KG)	12KG	22KG	28KG
Product Dimension(MM)	285 × 180 × 215MM	490 × 180 × 215MM	370 × 205 × 315MM

Recommended Settings

Lithium battery pack is different from lead-acid battery, so for the devices which you connect with the battery pack for charging or discharging, such as inverters, MPPT charge controllers or UPS, please implement pre-settings as recommended settings as below before you launched them.

Setting Recommendations	EV-1.28N	EV-2.56N	EV-3.84N
Max. Charging Voltage	14.4V	14.4V	14.4V
Floating charging Voltage	14.4V	14.4V	14.4V
Max. Charging & Discharging Current	50A* N	100A* N	150A* N
Cut-off voltage	12V	12V	12V

Notes: "N" means the amount of battery packs connected in parallel.

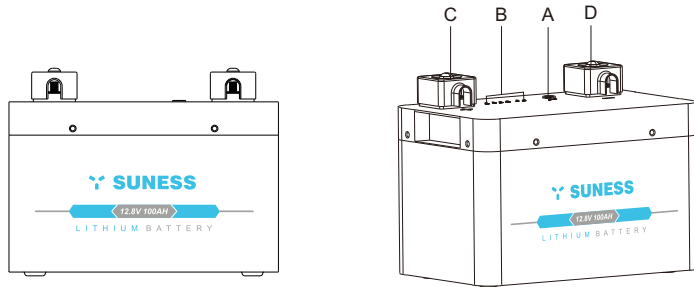
7. ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

7.1 Battery system features

The batteries have been fitted with multiple protection systems to ensure the safe operation of the system. Some of the protection system includes:

- Inverter interface protection: Over voltage, Over current, External Short Circuit, Reverse Polarity, Ground Fault, Over Temp, surge current.
- Battery Protection: Internal Short Circuit, Over voltage, over current, over temp, Under voltage The battery system contains the following Interface to allow it connected and operated efficiently.

7.2 Electrical interface description of EV 12V Series



Code	Name
A	Power Switch
B	LED Display
C	BAT+
D	BAT-

7.3 Turn on / off

Turn on: When the button is turned on, the LED lights up and the battery pack is in the charging and discharging state at the same time.

Turn off: When the button is turned off, the LED goes off and the battery pack is in the shutdown state.

8. INSTALLATION

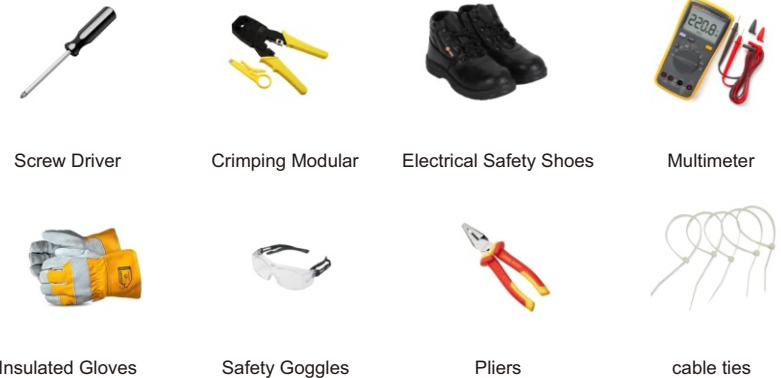
8.1 Items in the package

Please check if the following items are included with the package:



Code	Items	Code	Items
1	User manual	2	Guarantee card

8.2 Tools



8.3 Installation instructions

Requirements for Installation Location

- A solid support surface must be available (e.g., concrete or masonry).
- The installation location must be indoors.
- The installation location must be inaccessible to children.
- The installation location must be tolerable for the weight and dimensions of the battery system.
- The installation location must not be exposed to direct sunlight.
- The installation location must not be close to open flame or flammable substances.
- The altitude of the installation location should be less than 3000m.
- The ambient temperature should be between -10°C and +55°C.
- The relative humidity should be range from 5% to 95%.

Installation environment



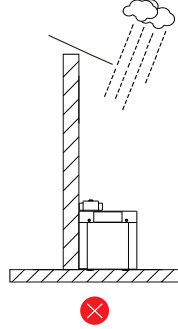
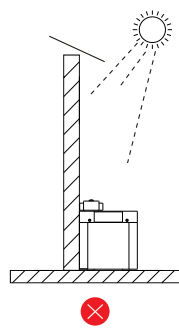
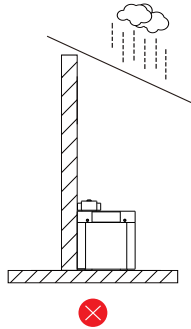
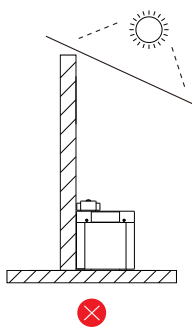
Max +55°C



Min -10°C

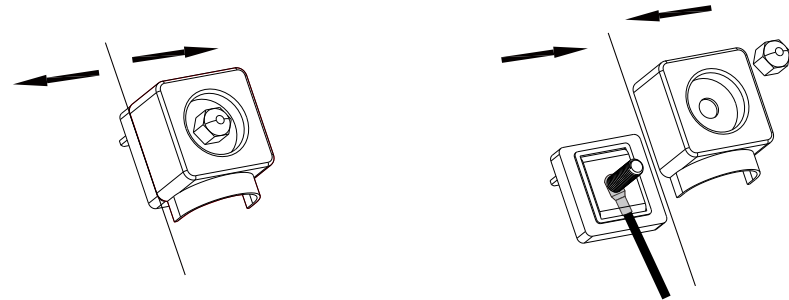


RH. +5%~+95%



8.4 Terminal connection

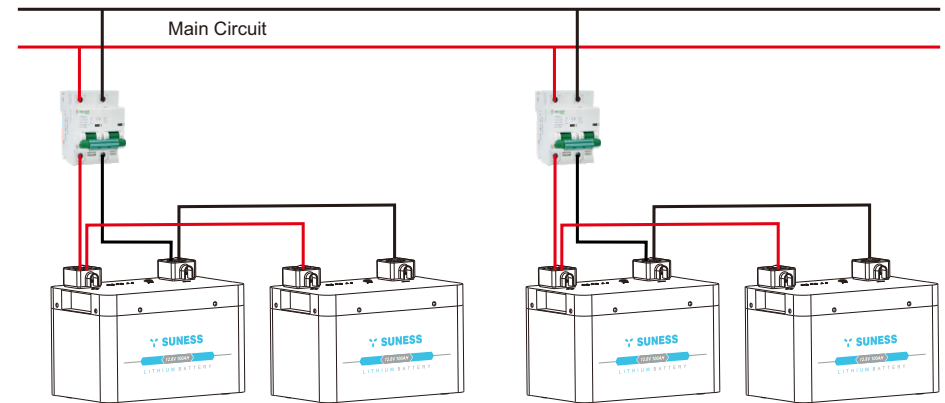
Power terminal



Note: Press the position indicated in the figure above before disconnecting the power terminal.

8.5 Connection for parallel mode

The EV 12V Series battery support to be connected in parallel for expansion. If you need one more battery bank work in parallel mode, connect the battery as shown in Figure 1.

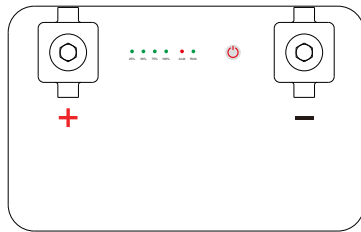


Step 1: The parallel connection of four battery packs is presented in Figure 1.

Note: After completing the outlined steps, proceed by connecting one of the battery packs' positive and negative terminals to the inverter. Once the correct connection of battery, inverter and controller being confirmed, you can start the whole system and enjoy using it without issues.

8.6 LED indication indicators

The BMS features 6 external LED indicator lights. 1. 4 white-green capacity indicator lights. 2. 1 red alarm indicator light. 3. 1 white-green operational indicator



SOC display

Status	Charge				Discharge			
	L1 ●	L2 ●	L3 ●	L4 ●	L1 ●	L2 ●	L3 ●	L4 ●
0~25%	Flash	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF
25~50%	ON	Flash	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
50~75%	ON	ON	Flash	OFF	ON	ON	ON	OFF
75~100%	ON	ON	ON	Flash	ON	ON	ON	ON

Running light (Green): Lights up when the BMS is not dormant and goes out when the BMS is dormant.
Fault light (red): When the BMS has a first level fault alarm, the fault light flashes (1 second on, 1 second off), the fault light is always on for second level protection, and the fault light goes out when the fault disappears.

Fault information
 Single over-voltage / single under-voltage / total over-voltage / total under-voltage / discharge over-current / charging over-current / pressure difference too large / temperature difference too large / charging over-temperature / charging under-temperature / discharging over-temperature / discharging under-temperature

Note: Fault information can be queried on the APP.

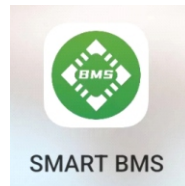
8.7 APP Download



Browser Scan(Android)



Browser Scan (IOS)



9. WARRANTY

The warranty does not cover defects caused by normal wear and tear, improper maintenance, transportation, storage, incorrect repair, modifications to the battery pack by third parties other than SUNESS, failure to comply with provided product specifications, or improper use or installation, including but not limited to the following:

- Damage during transportation or storage.
- Incorrect battery installation or maintenance.
- Use of the battery pack in inappropriate environments.
- Improper charging, discharging, insufficient charging, or deviation from the production circuitry specified in this manual.
- Incorrect or misuse of the product.
- Inadequate ventilation.
- Neglect of applicable safety warnings and instructions.
- Unauthorized personnel attempting to modify or repair.
- Acts of nature or force majeure (such as lightning, heavy rain, floods, fires, earthquakes, etc.).
- Apart from the warranties specified in this agreement, there are no other express or implied warranties. SUNESS is not liable for any subsequent or indirect damages caused by product specifications, batteries, or battery packs.

10. TROUBLESHOOTING AND MAINTENANCE

10.1 Maintenance

- 1.Regularly check whether the service environment of the battery meets the requirements, and the installation position should be far away from the heat source.
- 2.Regularly check whether the battery and its supporting terminals, connecting cables and indicator lights are normal.
- 3.The battery should be stored in an environment with a temperature range of -10°C to +55°C and should be periodically charged according to the table below. Charging temperature should not exceed 0.5°C (C-rate measures the discharge rate relative to the battery's maximum capacity). After long-term storage, the State of Charge (SOC) should decrease to 30%.

Storage environment temperature	Relative humidity of the storage environment	Storage time	SOC
Below -10°C	/	Not allowed	/
-10~25°C	5%~70%	≤ 12 months	25%≤SOC≤60%
25~35°C	5%~70%	≤ 6 months	25%≤SOC≤60%
35~55°C	5%~70%	≤ 3 months	25%≤SOC≤60%
Above 55°C	/	Not allowed	/

- To determine the issue based on the following points:

- Whether APP status has fault information displays.
- Verify if the battery can output voltage.

- Preliminary troubleshooting steps:

If the battery system is not functioning and the LED does not light up when the DC switch is turned on and power is connected, please contact your local dealer.